□□□□□□□□□ -- □□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ □□□

—— □□□

Turing Test □□□□□□□ AI□A Modern Approach □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Nature □ AlphaGo Zero □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ [1]□

1949 □□□□□□□□□□□ leukotomy □□

□□

□□□

□□□□ leukotomy □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□Leukotomy □ BRIAN Initiative

Leukotomy □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

1□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ personalities □ mental diseases□□□□□ personalities □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ BRAIN Initiative □□□□□□□□□

2□□□ leukotomy □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ leukotomy □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ BRAIN Initiative □□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

3□□□□□□ personality □ intelligence □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Walter Freeman □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ personality □ intelligence □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ [2]□

□□□□□□ personality □ intelligence□□□□□□□□□□□□ personality □ intelligence □□

□□□□leukotomy □□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Turing Test □□□□□□□□Nature □ AlphaGo Zero □□□□□ superhuman □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ superhuman □□□□ generic □ human□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□ leukotomy □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Nature □ AlphaGo Zero □□□□□ superhuman □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□ peer review □□□□□□□Peer review □□□□□□□□

□ leukotomy □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ BRAIN Initiative □□□□

□□Technological Singularity □ AlphaGo □□□□□

Nature □□□□□ AlphaGo Zero □□□□□□ AlphaGo Zero □□□□ superhuman □ performance□□□ superhuman □□□□□ generic □ human □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ superhuman □□□□□

AlphaGo Zero □□ AlphaGo Master □□□□ superhuman □□□□□AlphaGo Master □□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□ generic □ superhuman □□□□□□□ game □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo Zero □□ superhuman □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo Zero □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□ game □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ superhuman □□□

□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Technological Singularity□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Deepmind □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ [3]□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

AlphaGo Master □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo Master□□□□□□□AlphaGo Master □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo Zero □□ AlphaGo Master □□□□ AlphaGo Master □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□ AlphaGo Zero □□□□□ AlphaGo Master □□□□□□ AlphaGo Zero □□□□□□□□□□□[4]□□□□□□□□ □□AlphaGo Master □□□□□□□□□□□□□ 16 □□□□□□□ AlphaGo Zero □□□□□□□□□□□□□ 18 □□□□□□ AlphaGo Zero □□□□ 14□16 □□□ 45 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

1□□ Nature Magazime □□□□□□ AlphaGo □□□□□□□Deepmind □□□□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo Zero □ AlphaGo Master □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

2) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo Zero □□□□□□□□□□□□□ local trap□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□AlphaGo Zero □□□□□□□□□□ superhuman □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□

□□ AlphaGo Zero □□ AlphaGo Master□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo Master □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo Master□□ AlphaGo Master □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ [5]□Nature □ □□□□ AlphaGo Zero □□□□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo Master □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ deep-learning □ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□AlphaGo Master □□□□□□□□□□□□□

 AlphaGo Zero [6] superhuman AlphaGo Zero superhuman

 AlphaGo generic human Deepmind AlphaGo AlphaGo AlphaGo

 AlphaGo AlphaGo [7]

Turing Machine deep-learning AlphaGo AlphaGo Zero AlphaGo Master AlphaGo Zero AlphaGo Zero

 [8]。

Turing Machine Turing Machine Universal approximation

Socratic method

Karl Popper [9]。

Neurosciences human specific intelligence

Alan Turing Geoffrey Hinton Demis Hassabis AlphaGo

Demis Hassabis deep-learning reinforcement AlphaGo Zero generic superhuman Geoffrey Hinton

Turing Machine Turing Machine Geoffrey Hinton Turing Machine Alan Turing

□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Dialogue Concerning the Two Chief World Systems [10]□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□ The Sceptical of Chemist□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□ On the Origin of Species□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ human specific intelligence□□ big data □□□□□□□□□□□ big data □□□□□BRAIN Initiative □□□ big data □□□□□□□□□□ human level intelligence □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

Big data □□□ AlphaGo □□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□

□□

□□□

□□

□□□ [11]□

□□

□□□□□□ Karl Popper □□

□□

□□

□□□

□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Turing Test □□□

AI: A Modern Approach □□□ driverless Car□□□ SAE level 5□□□□ human specific intelligence □□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Neurosciences □□ human specific intelligence □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Technological Singularity □□□□□□□□ [12]□

□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□

□□□

□□

□□□ [13]□

□□·□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

□□·□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□

□□□

□□□

□□□

□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

□□□
□□□
□□□□□□□□

□□□□

□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Technological Singularity □ AlphaGo Zero □ superhuman □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□

□□

□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ Technological Singularity □ AlphaGo
Zero □ superhuman □□ [14]□

~~~~~~~~~~~

[1] AI□A Modern Approach □□□
"Aristotle... was the first to formulate a precise set of laws governing the rational part of the mind."(On page 5)□

Galileo Galilei □ Dialogue Concerning the Two Chief World Systems □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□

Immanuel Kant □□
□□□

Gödel's theorems □□

□□□ "a precise set of laws governing the rational part of the mind"□

□□□
□□

[2] Leucotomy in England and Wales, 1942-1954 9284 41 28 25 2 4

 personality 和 intelligence 25 personality 和 intelligence clinical condition 41 28 clinical condition personality 和 intelligence

 leucotomy

 Renato M.E. Sabbatini Even lobotomy's preponents admitted that only one third of the operated patients would improve, while one-third remained the same, and one-third got worst Leucotomy in England and Wales, 1942-1954 http://www.cerebromente.org.br/n02/historia/lobotomy.htm）

 one third would improve 和 one-third remained the same clinical condition personality 和 intelligence

 personality 和 intelligence leucotomy BRAIN Initiative

[3] Cracking Go Deep Blue AlphaGo AlphaGo

[4] http://www.alphago-games.com/，AlphaGo Zero 和 AlphaGo Zero https://www.101weiqi.com/chessbook/player/38348/

[5] AlphaGo Master AlphaGo Master

[6] http://www.alphago-games.com/，其中Full Strength of Alphago Zero, i.e. Final Form 40 Blocks，20 Blocks Not Full Strength of Alphago Zero Alphago Zero

[7]

以及 AlphaGo Google AlphaGo AlphaGo Zero AlphaGo Human level artificial intelligence AlphaGo

□□□□□□□□□□□□□

[8] □□□□□□□2012 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□2015 □□□

□□□□□□:"Go gaming is strictly defined within a very small space. Industrial automations are typically designed in well controlled environments, but not strictly defined. Car driving is regulated, but the environment is not well controlled"□□□

□□

[9] □□

[10] Dialogue Concerning the Two Chief Word Systems □□□□□□□□□□□ Socratic Method □□

□□

□□□

□□□

[11] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ talent pool □□□

□□□ talent pool □□
[12] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Universal approximation □□□□□□Technological Singularity □□□□□□□□□□□□AlphaGo Zero □ superhuman □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

[13] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 1819 □□□□□ Ferdinand Karl Schweikart □□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 1830 □□□

[14] □□